RSS Series

## RSS Series DIN Panel Mount Solid State Relays

Key features of the RSS series include:

- Input status LED Indicator
- Dual SCR output
- Direct bond copper substrate
- Internal transient protection - built-in snubber
- EMC compliant (level 3)
- Photo isolation
- 1200 volt blocking voltage
- 4000 volt optical isolation
- Zero voltage turn-on
- High surge capability
- Optional fingersafe terminal cover (RSS-CVR)



## Part Number Selection

| Input | Continuous <br> Output Current | Part Number |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| AC Input <br> 90-280V AC | 10 A | RSSAN-10A |
|  | 25 A | RSSAN-25A |
|  | 50 A | RSSAN-50A |
|  | 75 A | RSSAN-75A |
|  | 90 A | RSSAN-90A |
|  | 10 A | RSSDN-10A |

Specifications

|  | Series | RSSDN |  |  | RSSAN |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Voltage Range | 4 to 32V DC |  |  | 90 to 280V AC |  |
|  | Input Current | current regulated ( 10 mA ) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Pick Up Voltage | 4V DC |  |  | 90 V AC |  |
|  | Drop Out Voltage | 1V DC |  |  | 10 V AC |  |
|  | Dielectric Strength (Input-Output-Base) | 4000 RMS (min) 4 |  |  | 4000 RMS (min) |  |
|  | Capacitance (Input to Output) | 8pF |  |  | 8pF |  |
|  | Rev. Voltage Protection | Yes (-32VDC) |  |  | N/A |  |
|  | Current (continuous) | 10A | 25A | 50A | 75A | 90A |
|  | 1-Cycle Surge Current | 150A | 300A | 750A | 1000A | 1200A |
|  | 1-Second Surge Current | 30A | 75A | 150A | 225A | 300A |
|  | Minimum Holding Current | 50 mA | 50 mA | 100 mA | 100 mA | 100 mA |
|  | Voltage Drop at Rated Current | 1.6 V (maximum) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Voltage Range | 48 - 660V AC |  |  |  |  |
|  | Output | Dual SCR (N.O.) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Over Voltage Rating | 1200 PIV |  |  |  |  |
|  | Frequency Range | 47 to 80Hz |  |  |  |  |
|  | Off-State Leakage at Rated Voltage | 20 mA (maximum) |  |  |  |  |
|  | Turn-On Time | 1/2 cycle @ 60Hz |  |  |  |  |
|  | Turn-Off Time | 1/2 cycle @ 60Hz |  |  |  |  |
|  | Zero Voltage Switching | Yes |  |  |  |  |
|  | Static DV/DT | 200V// sec |  |  |  |  |
|  | Commutating DV/DT | Snubbed for 0.5 power factor at rated load |  |  |  |  |
|  | Weight | 10g (approx.) |  |  |  |  |

## Recommended Loads

## Transformer Loads

Transformer loads sometimes result in severe inrush current when the transformer saturates during the first cycle. Use a relay rated for this surge, which has a $1 / 2$ cycle surge current greater than the maximum applied line voltage; the transformer's primary resistance (approximately 10x rated current).

## Recommended Loads

| SSR Rating | at 120V AC | at 240V AC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 A | 500 VA | 1KVA |
| 25 A | 1 KVA | 2 KVA |
| 50 A | 2 KVA | 4 KVA |

## Heater Loads

When using solid state relays for driving heaters where the load is switched on and off rapidly and continuously, severe thermal stress will result. In such cases, use an SSR relay at no more than $75 \%$ of the rating.

Recommended Loads

| SSR Rating | at 120V AC | at 240V AC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 A | 1 KW | 2 KW |
| 25 A | 2 KW | 4 KW |
| 50 A | 3 KW | 6 KW |

## Solenoid Valves and Contactors

RSS relays use high-noise immunity circuitry with a built-in snubber to handle the electrical noise generated by inductive loads.

## Recommended Loads

| SSR Rating | at 120V AC | at 240V AC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 A | 900 W | $1,800 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 25 A | $2,100 \mathrm{~W}$ | $4,200 \mathrm{~W}$ |
| 50 A | $3,800 \mathrm{~W}$ | $7,500 \mathrm{~W}$ |

RSS series relays provide a highly reliable means of switching AC loads when applied properly. Read the technical notes on the following page prior to installing solid state relays.

## UL Motor Load Ratings (HP Ratings)

| Part Number | $\mathbf{1 2 0 V}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 0 V}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 0 V}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 A | $1 / 2$ | $3 / 4$ | $3 / 4$ |
| 25 A | $1 / 2$ | $3 / 4$ | $3 / 4$ |
| 50 A | $3 / 4$ | $11 / 2$ | $11 / 2$ |
| 75 A | $3 / 4$ | 5 | 5 |
| 90 A | $3 / 4$ | 5 | 5 |

## Lamp Loads

Zero voltage switching is ideal for driving incandescent lamps, since the cold filament will not be subjected to a large inrush current. Using a zero-switched SSR will reduce inrush current and prolong lamp life.

## Recommended Loads

| SSR Rating | at 120V AC | at 240V AC |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 A | 1 KW | 2KW |
| 25 A | 2 KW | 4KW |
| 50 A | 3 KW | 6KW |

## Internal Circuit Block Diagram



AC INPUT EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT


## Technical Notes

## Environment

Do not install SSRs near sources of excessive heat. Make sure applications are dry and well ventilated.
If SSRs must be installed in an environment subject to high temperatures or poor ventilation, or if SSRs are mounted collectively, reduce the load current so that it does not approach the ambient temperature-load current recommendation. (See the Temperature Derating Curves on the following page.)

When SSRs are used with inductive loads, suppress the inrush current to half of the peak surge current.

## Heat Sinks

Heat sinks are recommended for all solid state relays depending on ambient temperature and mounting position. The recommended heat sink dimensions and material are shown in the table:

| Output Rating | Dimensions | Material |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 10 A | $12^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime} \times 1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ | Aluminum (black anodized) |
| 25 A | $12^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime} \times 1 / 8^{\prime \prime}(\mathrm{DC} / \mathrm{AC})$ | Aluminum (black anodized) |
| 25 A | $15^{\prime \prime} \times 15^{\prime \prime} \times 1 / 8^{\prime \prime}(\mathrm{AC} / \mathrm{AC})$ | Aluminum (black anodized) |
| 50 A | $15^{\prime \prime} \times 15^{\prime \prime} \times 1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ | Aluminum (black anodized) |
| 75 A | $17^{\prime \prime} \times 17^{\prime \prime} \times 1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ | Aluminum (black anodized) |
| 90 A | $17^{\prime \prime} \times 17^{\prime \prime} \times 1 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ | Aluminum (black anodized) |

Using a thermal compound between the base of the SSR and the heat sink for heat dissipation is recommended.

## Wiring

Locate SSRs as far from motor leads as possible to prevent malfunction from induced current.
Use shielded wires for input leads when they are exposed to a source of induced current.

## Mounting

Provide sufficient ventilation.
Use \#6 - 32 screws, flat washers, and lock washers to secure mounting on heat sinks.
Vertical mounting is recommended to allow air to flow unimpeded. Horizontal or inverted mounting is possible, but the SSR must be derated according to the derating curves on the following page.

## Additional Information

Do not exceed the load voltage and current specifications.
A small-capacity load may not turn off due to the leakage current present after the SSR has turned off. If this is the case, use a resistor in parallel with the load to shunt the leakage current.

Observe the polarity of input terminals. Failure to do so may cause damage to the SSR.
When the SSR output is subjected to a higher than rated voltage, a varistor or other element should be connected to the output terminals to absorb the over-voltage.
When the input signal contains a ripple voltage, the lowest ripple amplitude should exceed the minimum pick-up voltage of 4 V .


Temperature Derating Curves: RSS Series


## Dimensions (mm)




RSS-CVR - Optional Fingersafe Cover


